

There Is-Are / Some-Any-No

Конструкция There is / There are



There is a sofa in the room. **There are** two pictures on the wall. **There isn't** a TV in the room. What else **is there** in the room?

- ◆ Мы употребляем конструкцию **there is / there are**, чтобы сказать, что кто-то или что-то существует или находится в определенном месте. Краткая форма **there is – there's**. **There are** не имеет краткой формы. Например: **There is (There's)** a sofa in the room. **There are** four children in the garden.
- ◆ Вопросительная форма: **Is there? / Are there?** Например: **Is there** a restaurant in the town? **Are there** any apples in the basket?
- ◆ Отрицательная форма: **There isn't... / There aren't...** Например: **There is not / isn't** a man in the room. **There are not / aren't** any cars in the street.

Краткие ответы

Краткие ответы строятся с помощью **Yes, there is / are** или **No, there isn't / aren't**. Содержание вопроса не повторяется.

Is there ...?	Yes, there is .
	No, there isn't .
Are there ...?	Yes, there are .
	No, there aren't .

1 Вставьте **there is** или **there are**.

- 1 ...**There are**... lots of rooms in the Royal Hotel. It is very big.
- 2 twenty-five children in my class.
- 3 "..... any biscuits left?" "No, I'm sorry, I ate them all."

- 4 It is winter now. any leaves on the trees.
- 5 "Can we listen to some music?" "No, a radio in this room."
- 6 "Can I have some sugar in my coffee?" "No, I'm afraid any left."

2

Вставьте **there is / there isn't** или **there are / there aren't** в соответствии с картинкой.



- 1 ...**There is**... a park in the picture.
- 2 some people in the park.
- 3 a supermarket in the picture.
- 4 any cars in the street.

А теперь в парах задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя подсказки, как показано на примере.

a bus / a restaurant / trees / a lamppost / office blocks
Уч. А: **Is there a bus?** Уч. В: **No, there isn't.**

Мы употребляем **there is / there are**, чтобы сказать, что что-то существует или находится в определенном месте. **it is / they are** – когда уже упоминали об этом. Например:

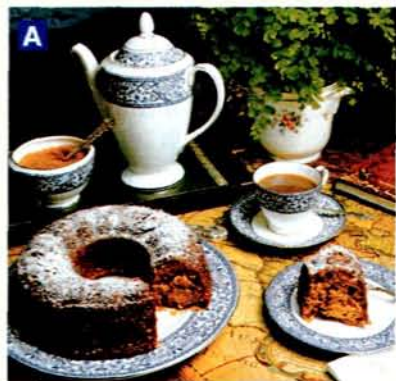
There is a house in the picture.
It is a big house.
(Но не: ~~It's a house in the picture.~~)
There are three books on the desk.
They are history books.
(Но не: ~~They are three books on the desk.~~)

3

Вставьте **there is / are, it is** или **they are**.

- 1 ...**There is**... a letter on your desk. ...**It is**...from your uncle.
- 2 some people in the office.
- 3 "Where's my football?" "..... in the garden."
- 4 Look! a beautiful rainbow in the sky.
- 5 two parks in this town. quite big.
- 6 a box on the desk. Laura's.

Some / Any / No



There is **some** cake.
There is **some** sugar in the bowl.
Is there **any** bread?
No, there isn't.



There are **some** eggs.
There is **no** coffee.
Are there **any** carrots?
Yes, there are.

- ◆ **Some, any** и **no** употребляются как с неисчисляемыми существительными (*sugar, bread* и т.д.), так и с исчисляемыми существительными во множественном числе (*pens, cars* и т.д.).



some bread
(немного хлеба)



some cherries
(несколько вишен)

- ◆ **Some** означает *немного или несколько* (а также: *некоторое количество, некоторые, часть и др.*). **Some** используется в **утверждениях**.
Например: *I've got some money.*
(= У меня есть *немного* денег.)

- ◆ **Any** используется в вопросах, а **not any** в отрицаниях.

Например: *Have you got any money?*
No, I haven't got any money.

- ◆ В отрицаниях можно употреблять **no** вместо **not any**.

Например: *I haven't got any money.*
I've got no money.

Примечание. Мы употребляем **some** в вопросах, когда что-то предлагаем или просим.

Например: *Would you like some coffee?* (предложение)
Can I have some coffee, please? (просьба)

4 Выполните задание в парах. Придумайте вопросы к картинкам А и В и ответы на них. Например:

(Картинка А) Уч. А: *Is there any coffee?*
Уч. В: *Yes, there is some.*
Уч. А: *Are there any carrots?*
Уч. В: *No, there aren't any.*

5 Вставьте **some, any** или **no**.

- "Would you like ...**some**... cake?" "No, thank you."
- I'm going to the baker's. I need bread.
- I haven't got pets.
- Have you got fresh eggs?
- Don't buy butter. We have in the fridge.
- I'm hungry. Can I have sandwiches, please?
- He's got money, so he can't buy a hamburger.

- I haven't got homework to do tonight.
- I'm looking for paper, but I can't find
- We can't make a cake because we've got sugar.

6 Вставьте **some** или **any**. Затем воспроизведите этот диалог в парах.

Peter: Hello Julia, are you ready for the party?
Julia: I've got 1) ...**some**... lemonade, 2) orange juice and lots of food.
Peter: Have you got 3) cakes?
Julia: No, I must buy 4) I must also buy 5) biscuits.
Peter: Have you got 6) party hats or decorations?
Julia: No, I haven't, but I'm going to buy 7) of those, too.

Somebody / Something / Somewhere



There is **somebody** in the picture. It's a baby.
 Is **anybody** with the baby?
 No. There is **nobody** with her.
 Has the baby got **anything** in her hands?
 Yes, she's got **something**, but I don't know what it is.
 Where is she?
 She's **somewhere** in the countryside.

◆ **Somebody / someone** (человек), **something** (предмет) или **somewhere** (место) используются в утверждениях.

Например: There is **somebody** at the door.
 I want to go **somewhere** tonight.

◆ **Anybody / anyone, anything** и **anywhere** используются в вопросах и отрицаниях.

Например: Is there **anything** on the table?
 There **isn't anything** on the table.

◆ **Nobody / no one, nothing** и **nowhere** могут употребляться вместо not anybody / not anything / not anywhere в отрицаниях.

Сравните: There **isn't anything** on the table.
 = There **is nothing** on the table.
 I **can't** see **anybody** in the garden.
 = I **can** see **nobody** in the garden.

	Утверждение	Вопрос	Отрицание
Человек	someone somebody	anyone anybody	no one / not anyone nobody / not anybody
Предмет	something	anything	nothing / not anything
Место	somewhere	anywhere	nowhere / not anywhere

Who? somebody / anybody / nobody
What? something / anything / nothing
Where? somewhere / anywhere / nowhere

7 Ответьте на вопросы, используя **nobody (no one), nothing** или **nowhere**.

- 1 "What did you buy?" "...**Nothing**..."
- 2 "Who phoned?" "....."
- 3 "Where are you going?" "....."
- 4 "Who told you that?" "....."

8 Вставьте **something, somebody (someone), anything** или **anybody (anyone)**.

- 1 I'm looking for ...**something**... in this box, but I can't find it.
- 2 Hello? Is there at home?
- 3 is calling me. I don't know who it is.
- 4 "Is there in your suitcase?"
"No, it's empty."
- 5 My foot hurts. There's in my shoe.
- 6 The shop is closed. I can't see inside.
- 7 I want to buy for my sister.
- 8 "..... is talking to Jim." "Yes, it's my mum."

9 Вставьте **nobody (no one), nothing, anyone (anybody)** или **anything**.

- 1 It's a secret, don't tell ...**anyone**...
- 2 I can't find my glasses. Does know where they are?
- 3 I'm going to the shop. Do you want ?
- 4 I live alone. lives with me.
- 5 "What did you say?" "....."
- 6 I don't know about French history.

10 Вставьте **somewhere, anywhere** или **nowhere**.

- 1 I don't like this café. I want to go ...**somewhere**... else.
- 2 I put my umbrella, but I can't remember where.
- 3 We aren't going this summer.
- 4 You can't go tonight. You must study.
- 5 I can't find Tom. He is!
- 6 "Where is the pen?" "It's in this drawer."

There Is-Are / Some-Any-No

11 Вставьте *anything, something, somewhere, somebody (someone)* или *anywhere*. Затем воспроизведите этот диалог в парах.

- A: What are you reading?
 B: I'm reading 1) ...*something*... about John Harris.
 A: What does it say?
 B: Well, he doesn't go 2) alone. There's always a bodyguard with him.
 A: What else does it say?
 B: Let me see. Oh, he's looking for a new house 3) in Europe. He wants to buy 4) old, like a castle.
 A: Imagine that!
 B: That's not all. It says here that he wants to marry 5) with a lot of money.
 A: Come on, Bessy. I don't believe 6) in that magazine.

12 Заполните пропуски словами из списка.

anybody - some - somewhere



13 Выберите правильный ответ.



Melissa is shopping. She wants to buy (1) ...*B*... new clothes.

She is going to a party tonight, but she has got (2) to wear. She wants to buy (3) nice and (4) new shoes but she can't find (5) that she likes. She is also looking for a present. She wants to buy (6) special for her friend, but there isn't (7) nice in this department store, so she's thinking of going (8) else.

- | | | | |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | A anything | B some | C any |
| 2 | A anything | B something | C nothing |
| 3 | A some | B any | C something |
| 4 | A no | B some | C any |
| 5 | A some | B anything | C any |
| 6 | A nothing | B anything | C something |
| 7 | A nothing | B anything | C something |
| 8 | A anywhere | B somewhere | C nowhere |

14 Напишите вопросы и отрицательные ответы на них. Например:

- 1 There are some pens in the bag.
 ...*Are there any pens in the bag?*...
 ...*There aren't any pens in the bag.*...
 ...*There are no pens in the bag.*...

There Is-Are / Some-Any-No

- 2 He's got something in his hand.
.....
.....
- 3 There is somebody in the garden.
.....
.....
- 4 There is some meat in the fridge.
.....
.....
- 5 The dog is somewhere in the house.
.....
.....

15 Подберите предложения из колонки В так, чтобы в колонке А получились короткие диалоги.

КОЛОНКА А

- 1 I haven't got any money.d.....
- 2 There's no coffee left.
- 3 I hate this place.
- 4 I'm hungry.
- 5 I've got nothing to wear.
- 6 Do you want anything else?

КОЛОНКА В

- a Let's go somewhere else.
- b Let's cook some spaghetti.
- c Go and buy some new clothes.
- d I can lend you some.
- e No, thank you.
- f I'm making another pot.









16 Исправьте ошибки.

- 1 Have you got some sugar?
- 2 There is any bread.
- 3 There are some pie.
- 4 Is there nobody in the room?
- 5 We haven't got some ham.
- 6 There isn't nobody in the garden.
- 7 There isn't no bacon.
- 8 Have you got nothing in your bag?

УСТНО

Выполните задание в парах. Используя таблицу, задайте друг другу вопросы о том, что есть и чего нет в отеле "Paradise", и ответьте на них (✓ – есть, X – нет). Например:

Уч. А: Is there a swimming pool at the hotel?
Уч. В: Yes, there is.

PARADISE HOTEL	
swimming pool	 ✓
tennis courts	 ✓
golf course	 X
disco	 X
restaurant	 ✓
shops	 X
café	 ✓
bar	 ✓

ПИСЬМЕННО

Вы остановились в отеле "Paradise" и пишете письмо своему другу. Завершите письмо сообщением о том, что есть и чего нет в отеле, используя *there is / isn't* или *there are / aren't*.

Dear (your friend's name),

I'm staying at the Paradise Hotel. It is great!
There is a swimming pool, a,
a and a There are
some too, but there isn't a
..... or a
There aren't shops either, but
I'm having lots of fun.
See you soon.

Best wishes,
.....
(your name)